

Agreement Among Pairs of Justices

The following tables show the percentage of cases in which every possible pair of justices found themselves on the same side in a decision—either both in the majority or both dissenting. The first table covers all 83 cases; the second table narrows its focus to cases in which decisions were not unanimous. When reading the first table, for instance, one finds that Justices Abrahamson and Steinmetz voted together in 78% of the cases, while the figure for Justices Day and Ceci was 93%.

Agreement Between Pairs of Justices—All Cases

	Bablitch	Steinmetz	Day	Heffernan	Ceci	Callow
Abrahamson	72/82=88%	64/82=78%	69/81=85%	74/82=90%	64/82=78%	66/81=81%
	Bablitch	69/83=83%	73/81=90%	77/83=93%	73/83=88%	75/82=91%
		Steinmetz	73/81=90%	71/83=86%	73/83=88%	73/82=89%
			Day	77/81=95%	75/81=93%	78/81=96%
				Heffernan	73/83=88%	75/82=91%
					Ceci	79/82=96%
						Callow

Agreement Between Pairs of Justices—Non-Unanimous Cases

	Bablitch	Steinmetz	Day	Heffernan	Ceci	Callow
Abrahamson	13/23=57%	5/23=22%	11/23=48%	15/23=65%	5/23=22%	8/23=35%
	Bablitch	9/23=39%	15/23=65%	17/23=74%	13/23=57%	16/23=70%
		Steinmetz	15/23=65%	11/23=48%	13/23=57%	14/23=61%
			Day	19/23=83%	17/23=74%	20/23=87%
				Heffernan	13/23=57%	16/23=70%
					Ceci	20/23=87%
						Callow